



# M.Sc. Semester I - Chemistry PAPER: CHEM **405**: QUANTUM MECHANICS AND GROUP THEORY [ CSIR- UGC - NET - TOPICS: 1(P), 2(P), 5(P) ]

### Total Credits – 3

### Total Hours – 45

#### **Objectives:**

- > To understand atomic and molecular electronic structure using high-level mathematics as a tool.
- To obtain proficiency in the study of symmetries of physical systems, and the use of groups to classify and quantify natural phenomenon.

#### Unit-1 Basic principle of quantum mechanics

The Schrödinger Equation, Postulates, Operators, The Particle in a Box, Harmonic Oscillator, Angular Momentum, Hydrogen Atom, Theorems of Quantum Mechanics, Many-Electron Atoms. Atomic structure and spectroscopy: many-electron systems and anti-symmetry principle.

#### Unit -2 Methods of quantum mechanics

The Variation Method, Perturbation Theory up to second order in energy, Applications.

## Unit -3 <u>Symmetry and group theory</u>

Symmetry Elements and Operations, Point Groups; Groups of Low and High Symmetry, Properties and Representations of Groups; Matrices, Representation of Point Groups. Applications of Symmetry; Molecular Orbital Theory in Organic Chemistry, Inorganic and Organometallic Compounds, Ligand Field Theory, Molecular Vibrations, Crystallographic Symmetry.

### **References:**

- 1. Quantum Chemistry by Ira N. Levine Published by Pearson, seventh Edition 2014.
- 2. Fundamentals of Quantum Chemistry Molecular Spectroscopy and Modern Electronic Structure Computations by Michael Mueller Published by Kluwer Academic Publishers 2001.
- 3. Inorganic Chemistry by Gary L. Miessler Donald A. Tarr Third Edition Published by Pearson Education International 2008.
- 4. Chemical Applications of Group Theory by F. Albert Cotton Third Edition Published by a Wiley- Interscience Publication 1990.
- 5. Group Theory and Symmetry in Chemistry by L. H. Hall, Published by McGraw-Hill, 1984.
- 6. Quantum Chemistry by R.K. Prasad Fourth Edition Published by New Age International Publishers, 1985.
- 7. Introductory to Quantum Chemistry by A. K. Chandra Fourth Edition Published by Tata McGraw-Hill publishing company limited, 1994.