# IL – 403: Criminal Procedure Code Unit -1 Introduction:

#### **Unit -1 Introduction:**

- a. Peculiarity between substantial and Procedural law
- b. Object and Importance of Cr.P.C
- c. Constitution and jurisdiction of Criminal Courts
- d. Classification of Offences
- e. Functionaries under the Cr.P.C
- f. Basic Concepts(Definition):
  - a. Bailable and Non-Bailable Offences, Cognizable and Non- cognizable Offence, Compoundable and non-compoundable offences, First Information Report and Complaint, Charge, Investigation, Inquiry and Trial, Summons Case, Warrant Case

#### UNIT-II: Arrest, Pre-Trial Proceedings, Search and Investigation

- a. Provision for Bail under the Code
- b. Process to Compel Appearance of Person
- c. Process to Compel Production of Things
- d. Condition Requisites for Initiation of Proceeding
- e. Complaint to Magistrate
- f. Commencement of Proceeding before Magistrate

# **UNIT-III: Trial Proceedings**

- a. Power of police to arrest without warrant
- b. Framing of Charges and Joinder of Charges
- c. Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials
- d. Types of trials: Sessions Trial, Warrant Trial, Summons Trial, Summary Trial
- e. Maintenance of wife, children and parents
- f. Judgment and Sentences under the Code
- g. Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation
- h. General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trial g. Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences

# **UNIT-IV: Miscellaneous:**

- a. Appeals :
  - i. concept creation of statute cannot be filed as a matter of right
  - ii. Kinds of appeal
  - iii. When appeal is not permissible
  - iv. Special Right to prefer appeal(appeal in non-appealable cases)
  - v. Powers of Appellate Court

#### b. Reference and Revision -

- i. Reference purpose and significance
- ii. Revision purpose and significance
- iii. When Revision is permissible?
- iv. Revisional Courts and their Powers

### c. Bail and Bond

- i. Bail in Bailable and Non Bailable Offences & related provisions
- ii. Anticipatory Bail
- iii. Approach of the Apex Court in granting Bail

## d. Miscellaneous:

- i. Inherent Power of High Courts
- ii. Power of quash FIR, Criminal Complaints and Criminal Proceedings
- iii. Judicial approach and guidelines given by the Apex Court while exercising quashing powers by High Courts

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Criminal Procedure, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
- S.C. Sarkar, The Law of Criminal Procedure, Wadhawa & Co., Nagpur, 2007 References:
  K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, R.V. Kelkar's Lectures on Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company, 2013 2. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company, 2004
- 3. Aiyer, Mitter, Law of Bails- Practice and Procedure, Law Publishers(India) Pvt. Ltd., 2012
- 4. P.V. Ramakrishna, Law of Bail, Bonds, Arrest and Custody, Lexis Nexis, 2008
- 5. P.K. Majumdar, Law of Bails, Bonds and Arrest, Orient Publication, 2012
- 6. Justice P.S. Narayana, Code of Criminal Procedure, ALT Publications, 2012
- 7. Bare Act of Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973