## IL BBA 110 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (MACRO)

#### UNIT – I

a. Introduction to Macro Economics Definition, Scope, Importance and Limitations of Macro Economics

b. National Income (NI) Accounting:

Meaning of NI and Circular Flow of NI (in Four sector economy) Stock and flow concept, NI at Current Price and NI at Constant Price

Various concepts of NI (GNP, GDP, NNP, NDP), Personal Income, Disposable Income Methods for measurement of NI Difficulties in measurement of NI

#### UNIT – II

Theory of Income and Employment Keynes' consumption function Investment function Keynesian theory of income and employment, Investment multiplier Interest rate theory – Liquidity Preference Theory

### UNIT – III

a. Money

Definition and Functions Stocks of Money (M1, M2, M3 and M4), Credit creation by Commercial Banks

b. Inflation: Meaning of inflation, Deflation, Stagflation and Causes of inflation, Measures to Control inflation.

c. Business cycle Meaning, characteristics and phases

## UNIT - IV

a. Monetary policy:

Meaning, Objectives and Tools

- b. Fiscal policy: Meaning, Objectives and Tools
- c. Balance of Payments: Meaning, Structure, Causes of Disequilibrium and Methods of Correcting Disequilibrium

# **Suggested Readings:**

Macro Economics by D.M. Mithani (Himalaya Publication) Macro Economics by R. Cauvery (S. Chand Publication)