

## **IL -106 Law of Tort including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws**

### **Unit –I: Introduction**

- a) Nature and Definition of Torts,
- b) General Defences, Volenti non fit Injuria, Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Statutory Authority, Defence of Necessity,
- c) Vicarious Liability including Liability of the State,
- d) Defamation.

### **Unit – II: Liability**

- a) Trespass to person and property,
- b) Liability for Mis-statements,
- c) Nuisance,
- d) Negligence including contributory & Composite Negligence,
- e) Strict Liability including Absolute Liability.

### **Unit – III: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986**

- a) Chapter –I: (Section -2)
- b) Chapter-II: Consumer Protection Councils
- c) Chapter-III: Consumer Disputer Redressal Agencies.

### **Unit-IV: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988**

- a) Chapter –I: section-2
- b) Chapter-XI: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks
- c) Chapter-XII: Claims Tribunals
- d) Chapter-XIII: Offences, Penalties & Procedure
- e) Overview: Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2016

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K Bangia; Law of Torts
2. RatanLal; Law of Torts
3. Winfield ; Law of Torts 4. B.K. Aggarwal; Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4. Salmond and Henston; Law of Torts
5. RatanLal and DhirajLal ; Law of Torts
6. Avtar Singh; Law of Torts
7. UpendraBaxi and Thomas Paul (ed). ; Mass Disaster and Multi- national Liability.